

**2020**

**LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENT AND  
CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

**Fifth Paper**

**Full Marks : 80**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer **any five** questions.

1. Define Tort. Is it 'Law of Tort' or 'Law of Torts'? 6+10
  2. Discuss the doctrine of 'Absolute Liability' with decided Case Laws. 16
  3. Discuss the liability of a master for injury caused by a servant with decided Case Laws. 16
  4. (a) Define 'Trespass to Land'.  
(b) Discuss the defences for Trespass to Land.  
(c) Write a note on 'Trespass ab initio'. 4+6+6
  5. (a) What are the essentials for the wrong of 'Negligence'?  
(b) Discuss the defences for Negligence.  
(c) What is Contributory Negligence? 4+6+6
  6. Discuss the following maxims : 8×2  
(a) Damnum Sine Injuria  
(b) Injuria Sine Damno
  7. (a) Define Nuisance.  
(b) Distinguish between 'Public Nuisance' and 'Private Nuisance'.  
(c) Discuss the defences for Nuisance. 4+6+6
  8. Define Defamation. Discuss the defences for Defamation. 6+10
  9. Discuss the objectives of enactment of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. 16
  10. Discuss the powers and functions of Consumer Courts under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. 16
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